

**Příklad 5.1.** Řešte graficky následující úlohu:

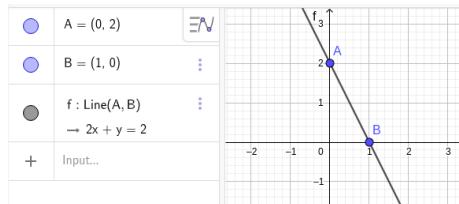
$$\begin{array}{l} \min \quad 3x_1 - x_2 \\ \text{za podmínek} \quad 2x_1 + x_2 \geq 2 \\ \quad \quad \quad -4x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 6 \\ \quad \quad \quad x_1 \geq 0 \\ \quad \quad \quad x_2 \geq 0 \end{array}$$

1) MPR:

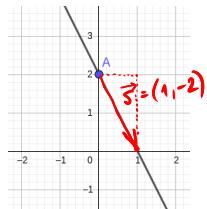
$$2x_1 + x_2 \geq 2$$

$$1.1. \quad 2x_1 + x_2 = 2$$

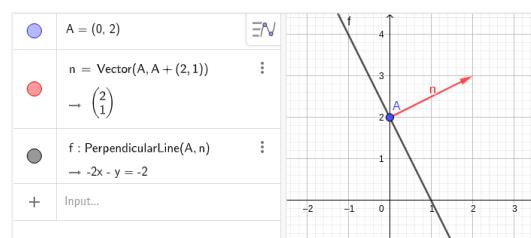
a) 2 body:  $[0, 2], [1, 0]$



b) směr:  $x_2 = -2x_1 + 2$   
 $\vec{s} = (1, -2)$  průsečík s osou  $x_2$

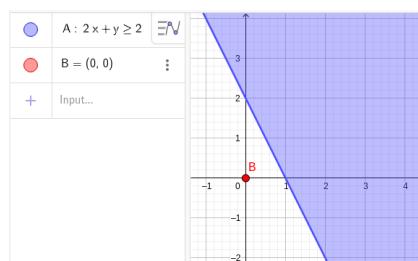


c) normála + bod:  $2x_1 + x_2 = 2$   
 $\vec{n} = (2, 1) \quad A = [0, 2]$



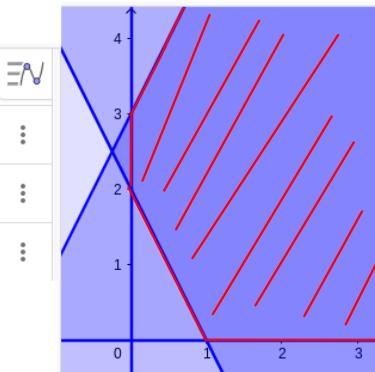
$$1.2. \quad 2x_1 + x_2 \geq 0$$

$$[0, 0] ? \quad 2 \cdot 0 + 0 \geq 0 ? \quad \text{NE'}$$



### 1.3 Všechna omezení

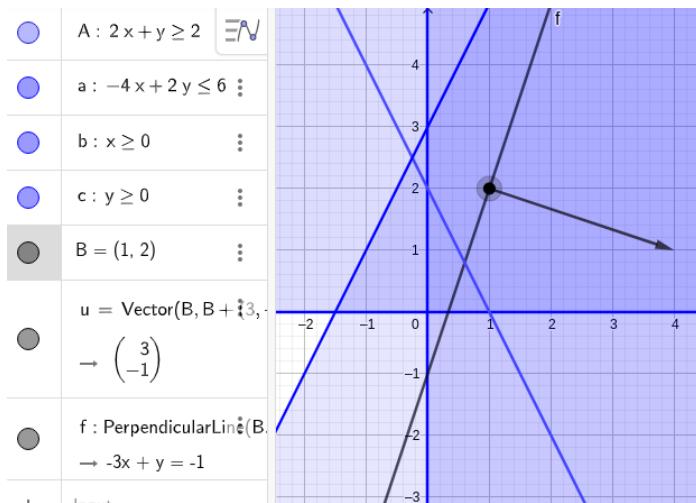
- a :  $2x + y \geq 2$
- b :  $-4x + 2y \leq 6$
- c :  $x \geq 0$
- d :  $y \geq 0$



## 2) ÚČELOVÁ FUNKCE

### 2.1. SMĚR

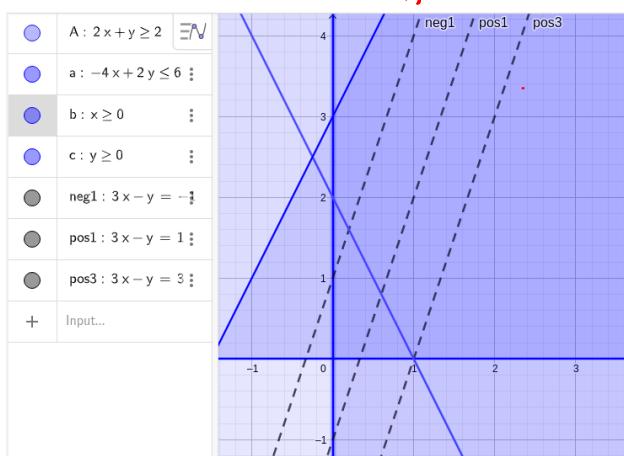
#### 2a) normála (gradient)



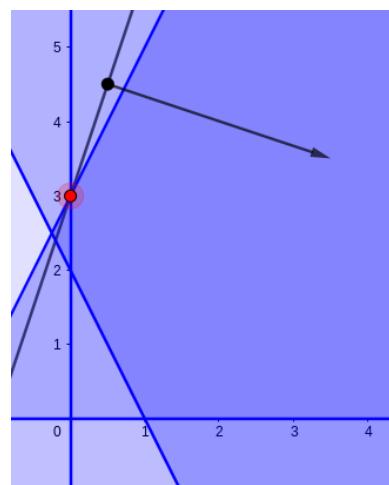
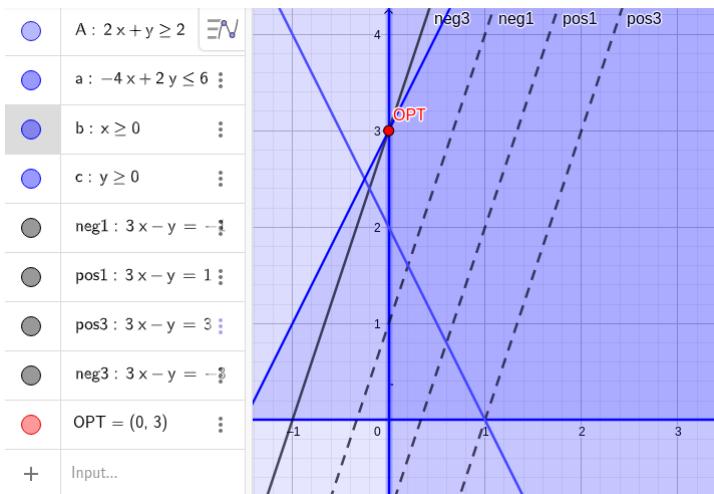
$3x_1 - x_2$   
 gradient =  $(3, -1)$   
 (směr největšího růstu)

#### 2b) hladiny účelové funkce (= body se stejnou hodnotou)

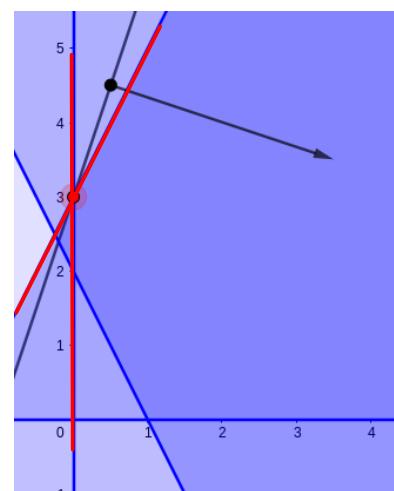
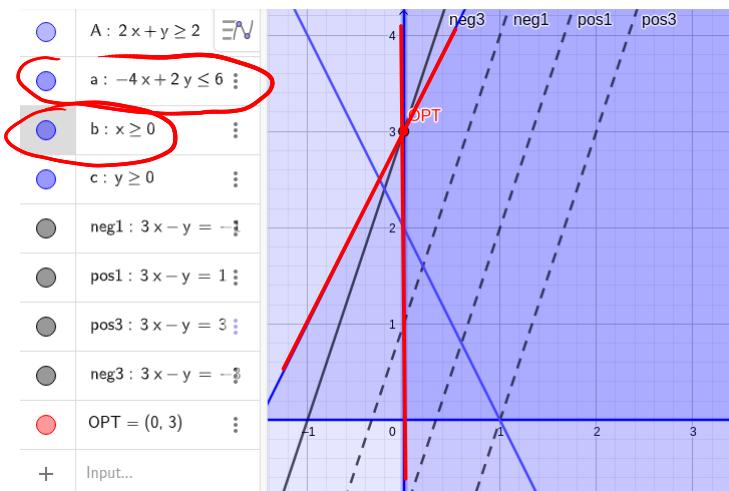
$3x_1 - x_2 = \text{konst}$



## 2.2 IDENTIFIKACE OPT. BODU



## 2.3. IDENTIFIKACE AKTIVNÍCH OMEZENÍ



## 2.4. DOPOČÍTAŇÍ BODU (pokud jej nemáme)

$$x_1 = 0$$

$$-4x_1 + 2x_2 = 6 \quad \rightarrow \quad 2x_2 = 6$$

$$x^* = (0, 3)$$

## 2.5. DOPOČÍTAŇÍ HODNOTY ÚČELOVÉ FUNKCE

$$3x_1 - x_2 \quad v \quad x^* = (0, 3) \quad z^* = -3$$